CLAIMS

1. A pharmaceutical composition for treating malignant tumor, which is administered in combination with another antitumor agent(s) and which comprises a compound of the formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:

$$R^{4} = CR^{2} = CR^{2} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{4} = CR^{2} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{14} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{14} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{14} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{13} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{14} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{13} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{13} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{13} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{14} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{14} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{15} = R^{13}$$

$$R^{15} = R^{13}$$

(1)

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wherein R¹ and R² are the same or different and each represents hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, acyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, cyano, or -COOR (R represents hydrogen or C1-6 alkyl);

R³, R⁴, R¹³ and R¹⁴ are the same or different and each represents hydrogen, alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, halogenoalkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, acyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, acyloxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, hydroxy, halogen, nitro, cyano, amino, acylamino of 1-6 carbon atoms, aminoalkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, or morpholinoalkoxy with 1-6 carbon atoms in the alkyl moiety;

R³ and R¹³ or R⁴ and R¹⁴ may independently combine together to form methylenedioxy;

R⁵ represents (1) hydrogen, (2) alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms which is optionally substituted by halogen, amino,

monoalkylamino of 1-6 carbon atoms, dialkylamino of 1-6 carbon atoms, morpholino, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, or hydroxy, (3) alkenyl of 2-6 carbon atoms which is optionally substituted by halogen, (4) alkynyl of 2-6 carbon atoms, or (5) acyl of 1-6 carbon atoms;

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R⁶ represents (1) aroyl of 7-11 carbon atoms which is optionally substituted by alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, or halogen or (2) arylsulfonyl of 6-10 carbon atoms which is optionally substituted by alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms, alkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, halogenoalkoxy of 1-6 carbon atoms, hydroxy, nitro, or halogen; and

A, B, G, Q and X may be the same or different and each represents N, CH, $N\rightarrow 0$, or $N^+-(R^7)E^-$ (R^7 represents alkyl of 1-6 carbon atoms or arylalkyl of 7-14 carbon atoms; E^- represents a counterion for N^+);

provided that those wherein A, B, and G concurrently represent N, and those wherein A, B, G, Q, and X concurrently represent CH are excluded; and when any of A, B, G, Q and X represents $N\rightarrow 0$ or $N^+-(R^7)E^-$, only either of X or Q on Ring Y and/or only one of A, B and G on Ring Z can represent $N\rightarrow 0$ or $N^+-(R^7)E^-$.

2. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 1, which comprises the compound of the formula (I) wherein R¹ and R² each represents hydrogen; R³, R⁴, R¹³ and R¹⁴ are the same or different and each represents hydrogen, acyl of 2-4 carbon atoms, halogen or hydroxy; R⁵ represents hydrogen, alkyl of 1-3 carbon atoms substituted by hydroxy or acyl of 2-4 carbon atoms; R⁶ represents phenylsulfonyl substituted by alkoxy of 1-3 carbon atoms; Ring Y is phenyl and Ring Z is 4-pyridyl or N-oxide thereof, or a pharmaceutically

acceptable salt thereof.

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- 3. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 2, which comprises the compound of the formula (I) wherein R^1 and R^2 each represents hydrogen; R^3 , R^4 , R^{13} and R^{14} are the same or different and each represents hydrogen, acetyl, fluorine or hydroxy; R^5 represents hydrogen, ethyl substituted by hydroxy or acetyl; R^6 represents phenylsulfonyl substituted by methoxy; Ring Y is phenyl and Ring Z is 4-pyridyl or Noxide thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 4. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 3, wherein the compound of the formula (I) is a compound selected from the group consisting of:
- (E)-4-[2-[N-[(p-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-phenyl]ethenyl]pyridine,
- (E)-4-[2-[2-[N-[(p-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]-phenyl]ethenyl]pyridine 1-oxide,
- (E)-4-[2-[2-[N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-N-[(p-methoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]ethenyl]pyridine 1-oxide,
- (E)-4-[2-[N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-N-[(p-methoxyphenyl)-sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]ethenyl]pyridine,
 - (E)-4-[2-[2-[N-acetyl-N-[(p-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]-amino]phenyl]ethenyl]pyridine 1-oxide, and
- (E)-4-[2-[2-[N-acetyl-N-[(p-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl]amino]phenyl]ethenyl]pyridine, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
 - 5. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein the other antitumor agent is selected from the group consisting of platinum compounds, topoisomerase acting agents, microtubule acting agents and

antitumor antibiotics.

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- 6. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 1 to 5, which is administered simultaneously with another antitumor agent.
- 7. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 1 to 5, which further contains another antitumor agent.
 - 8. The pharmaceutical composition of any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein the other antitumor agent is administered sequentially.
 - 9. A kit for combined administration for the treatment of malignant tumor, which comprises a preparation containing a compound of the formula (I) wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^5 , R^6 , A, B, G, Q and X are the same as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a preparation comprising another antitumor agent.
 - 10. A pharmaceutical composition for treating malignant tumor, which is administered in combination with radiotherapy for malignant tumor and which comprises a compound of the formula (I) wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R¹³, R¹⁴, R⁵, R⁶, A, B, G, Q and X are the same as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 11. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 25 10, which is administered simultaneously with application of radiotherapy.
 - 12. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 10, which is administered before or after application of radiotherapy.
- 30 13. A method for treating a patient suffering from

malignant tumor comprising administering a therapeutically effective amount of the compound of the formula (I) wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^5 , R^6 , A, B, G, Q and X are the same as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof in combination with another antitumor agent(s) to the patient in need thereof.

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- 14. The method of claim 13, wherein the other antitumor agent is selected from the group consisting of platinum compounds, topoisomerase acting agents, microtubule acting agents and antitumor antibiotics.
- 15. The method of claim 13 or 14, wherein a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of the formula (I) wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^5 , R^6 , A, B, G, Q and X are as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof is administered simultaneously with another antitumor agent.
- 16. The method of claim 13 or 14, wherein a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of the formula (I) wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^5 , R^6 , A, B, G, Q and X are as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof is administered in combination with another antitumor agent sequentially.
- 17. A method for treating malignant tumor, comprising administering to a patient undergoing radiotherapy for malignant tumor an effective amount of a compound of the formula (I) wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R¹³, R¹⁴, R⁵, R⁶, A, B, G, Q and X are as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- 18. The method of claim 17, wherein the administration of a compound of the formula (I) wherein \mathbb{R}^1 ,

- R², R³, R⁴, R¹³, R¹⁴, R⁵, R⁶, A, B, G, Q and X are as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof is conducted simultaneously with radiotherapy.
- 19. The method of claim 17, wherein the administration of a compound of the formula (I) wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R¹³, R¹⁴, R⁵, R⁶, A, B, G, Q and X are as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof is conducted before or after radiotherapy.
- 20. Use of a compound of the formula (I) wherein R^1 , 10 R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^5 , R^6 , A, B, G, Q and X are as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof for manufacturing a medicament for treating malignant tumor which is administered in combination with another antitumor agent.
- 21. Use of a combination of a compound of the formula (I) wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R¹³, R¹⁴, R⁵, R⁶, A, B, G, Q and X are as defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof and another antitumor agent for manufacturing a medicament for treating malignant tumor.
- 22. Use of claim 20 or 21, wherein the other antitumor agent is selected from the group consisting of platinum compounds, topoisomerase acting agents, microtubule acting agents and antitumor antibiotics.
- 23. Use of a compound of the formula (I) wherein R¹,
 25 R², R³, R⁴, R¹³, R¹⁴, R⁵, R⁶, A, B, G, Q and X are as
 defined above, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt
 thereof for manufacturing a medicament for treating
 malignant tumor which is administered in combination with
 radiotherapy for malignant tumor.